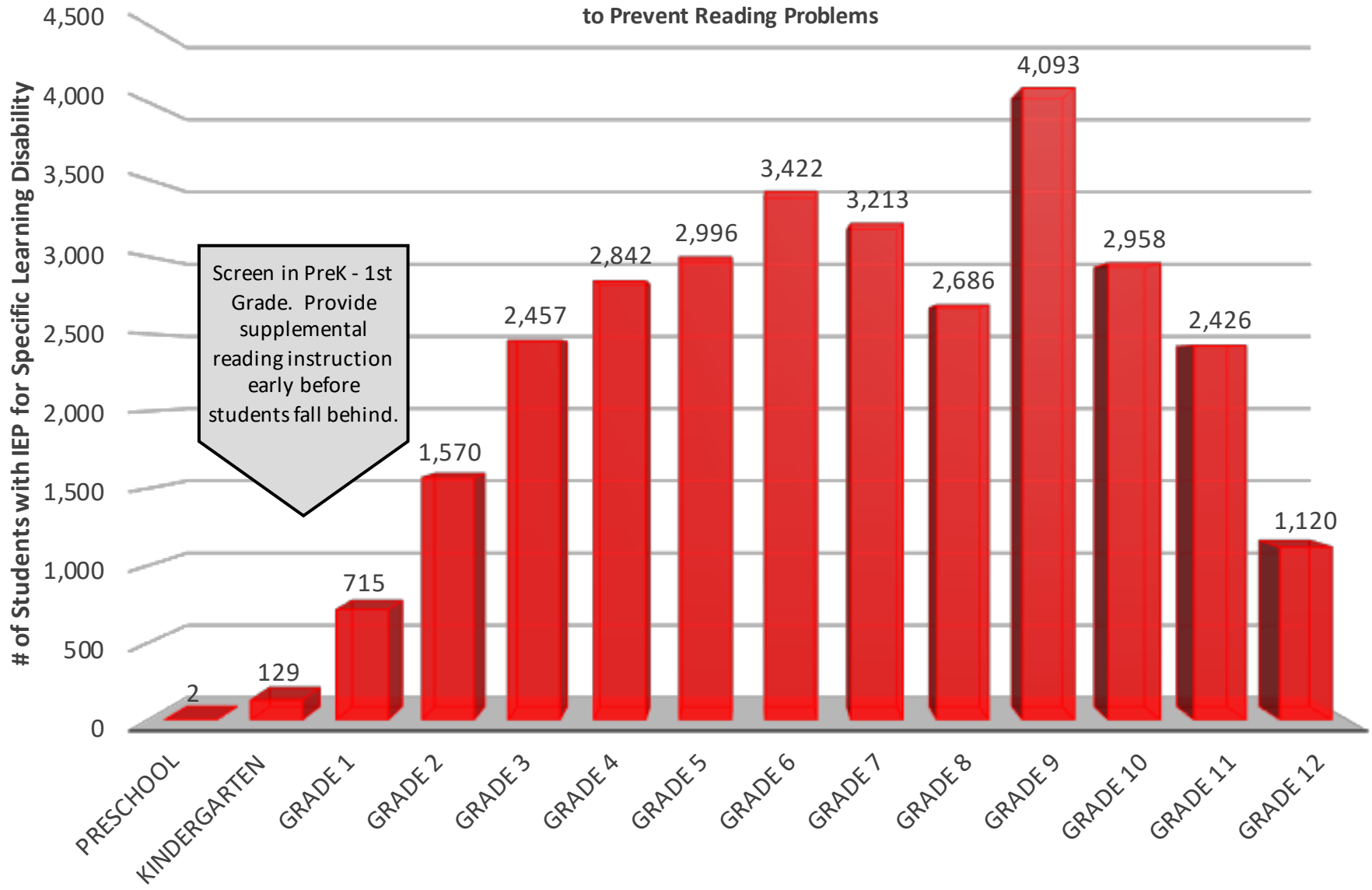


A 'Prevention Model' vs. A 'Deficit Model'
 Provide Universal Screening as part of an Early Warning System
 to Prevent Reading Problems



(a) Source: Maryland Special Education / Early Intervention Services Census Data Related Tables, Oct 1, 2016. Table 7: Students w/ Disabilities by Grade and Disability - Specific Learning Disability category shown.